

**Biology and Health  
Sciences I**

**001**

**02/08/2022 08.30 AM – 11.30 AM**



**ORDINARY LEVEL NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS, 2021-2022**

**SUBJECT: Biology and Health Sciences I**

**DURATION: 3 HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS:**

- 1) Write your names and index number on the answer booklet as they appear on your registration form, and **DO NOT** write your names and index number on additional answer sheets of paper if provided.
- 2) Do not open this paper until you are told to do so.
- 3) This paper consists of **three** sections **A**, **B** and **C**

**Section A:** Answer **ALL** questions. **(55 marks)**

**Section B:** Answer **THREE** questions. **(30 marks)**

**SECTION C:** This section is **compulsory**. **(15 marks)**

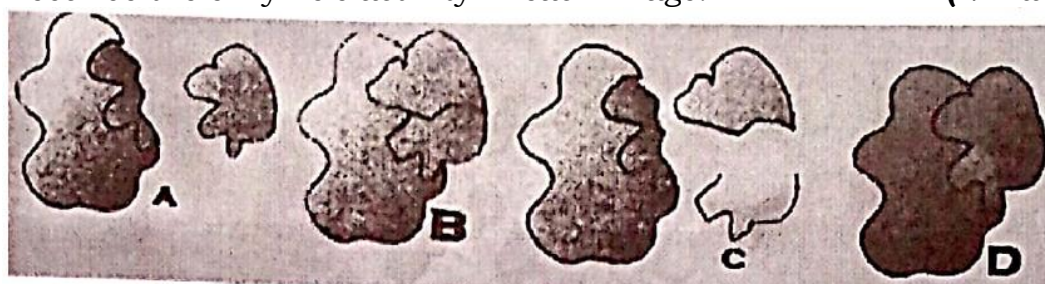
- 4) Use only a **blue** or **black** pen.

**SECTION A: Attempt all questions from this section.****(55 marks)**

- 1) Write **TRUE** or **FALSE** on each statement below:
- a) Respiration is the chemical breakdown of glucose to release energy in the body. **(1 mark)**
  - b) All organisms move from one place to another. **(1 mark)**
  - c) All animals carry out locomotion. **(1 mark)**
  - d) All living organisms reproduce by asexual reproduction. **(1 mark)**
  - e) Photosynthesis is a characteristic of all living things. **(1 mark)**
- 2) Match the following cell organelles with their functions. **(4 marks)**
- | <b>Organelles</b> | <b>Functions</b>           |
|-------------------|----------------------------|
| Chloroplasts      | Site for energy production |
| Nucleus           | Site for photosynthesis    |
| Ribosomes         | Protein synthesis          |
| Mitochondrion     | Contain chromosomes        |
- 3) State the similarities and differences between a tree in your school compound and a bird that has a nest on one of its branches. **(5 marks)**
- 4) Indicate positive results when testing for starch, proteins and vitamin C. **(3 marks)**

Food substance tested	Positive results / Observation
Starch	
Protein	
Vitamin C	

- 5) How is photosynthesis important to:
- a) Plants? **(2 marks)**
  - b) Human being? **(2 marks)**
  - c) Environment? **(2 marks)**
- 6) What are the factors that limit the rate of photosynthesis in green plants? **(3 marks)**
- 7) Observe the images below that represent enzyme's activity on substrate and answer the questions that follow.
- a) Using letters, A, B, C and D show the order of enzyme's activity from the first to the last. **(2 marks)**
  - b) Describe the enzyme's activity in each image. **(2 marks)**



8) Explain why breastfeeding in infants is very important. **(3 marks)**

9) Explain how a damaged liver would weaken the digestion of fats in humans. **(3 marks)**

10) Using your knowledge of blood transfusion, fill the table below using a tick (V) where transfusion is possible and cross (X) where it is not. **(4 marks)**

<b>Recipient</b> <b>Donor</b>	<b>O</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>AB</b>
<b>O</b>				
<b>A</b>				
<b>B</b>				
<b>AB</b>				

11) How is the liver involved in the storage process? **(2 marks)**

12) Where exactly does cellular respiratory take place? **(2 marks)**

13) Which hormone prepares the body for action? **(1 mark)**

14) What is a reflex arc? **(1 mark)**

15) Give at least three differences between Mitosis and Meiosis. **(3 marks)**

16) The ability of asexual reproduction to produce many offsprings is disadvantageous. Explain. **(2 marks)**

17) Explain why two different species in an ecosystem can not occupy the same niche. **(2 marks)**

### **SECTION B: Attempt only three questions (30 marks)**

18) Describe the adaptations of the human skin to its functions. **(10 marks)**

19) Describe the process of fertilization in flowering plants. **(10 marks)**

20) A cross between a red flowered plant of a certain species with a white flowered plant produced all pink flowered plants.

(a) Work out the genotype and phenotypes of the offspring from a cross between two pink flowered plants. **(4 marks)**

(b) Name the type of inheritance exhibited above. **(2 marks)**

(c) Define the type of inheritance named in (b) above. **(2 marks)**

- (d) If 17324 plants were produced from the above cross, work out the number of white flowered plants. **(2 marks)**
- 21) Rwanda has put in place a body known as Rwanda Environmental Management Authority (REMA). What measures has REMA put in place to solve the issues environmental degradation in Rwanda? **(10 marks)**
- 22) During an ecological tour of a lake, a group of students recorded the following observations:
- (i) Tilapia feeds on mosquito larvae.
  - (ii) Mosquito larvae feed on planktonic algae.
  - (iii) Planktonic crustaceans feed on planktonic algae.
  - (iv) Hawks feed on tilapia, worms and planktonic crustaceans.
- (a) From this record of observations, construct a food web. **(3 marks)**
- (b) Construct a food chain that ends with:
- (i) Hawk as a secondary consumer. **(1 mark)**
  - (ii) Hawk as a tertiary consumer. **(1 mark)**
- (c) Which group of organisms in this lake are the producers? **(1 mark)**
- (d) Using the food web you constructed in (a) above, name:
- (i) Two organisms that compete for food in the lake. **(1 mark)**
  - (ii) The type of food the organisms above compete for. **(1 mark)**
- (e) State any two ways by which human beings may interfere with this lake ecosystem. **(2 marks)**

**SECTION C: THIS QUESTION IS COMPULSORY (15 marks)**

- 23) (a) You are required to make a well labelled biological drawing of a plant leaf. **(10 marks)**
- (b) How is a leaf adapted to its functions? **(5 marks)**